

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A method for controlling access to a document, comprising:
determining an access right for a user;
building a member definition using the access right and associating the member definition with the user; and
linking the member definition to a portion of a document.
2. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
receiving a request from a user to access the document;
comparing the request with the access right; and
allowing access to the document in accordance with the access right.
3. The method of claim 2, wherein the allowing access allows access only to the portion of the document.
4. The method of claim 1, further comprising adding a new user to the document.
5. The method of claim 1, further comprising removing a member from the document.
6. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
storing the member definition remotely from the document.
7. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
storing the member definition in the document.
8. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
encrypting the document; and
linking the member definition with a public key and a private key.

9. The method of claim 1, further comprising:
determining a second access right for the user;
building a second member definition using the second access right; and
linking the second member definition to a second portion of a document.
10. The method of claim 9, wherein the first portion of the document and the second portion of the document are different.
11. A system for controlling access to a document, comprising:
a document comprising a first data and a second data;
a first member definition associated with the first data, wherein the first member definition contains a first user identifier and a first access right for a first user for the first data;
a second member definition associated with the second data, wherein the second member definition contains a second user identifier and a second access right for a second user for the second data; and
an access controller that receives a request from the first user for access to the document, wherein the access controller locates the first member definition and allows access to the document.
12. The system of claim 11, wherein the access controller limits access to the document in accordance with the first access right and the second access right.
13. The system of claim 11, wherein the first user identifier and the second user identifier identify the same user and the first access right and the second access right identify different access rights.
14. The system of claim 11, wherein the first member definition contains a digital signature.
15. The system of claim 11, wherein the first member definition and second member definition are stored remotely from the document.

16. The system of claim 11, wherein the first member definition and second member definition are stored in the document.
17. The system of claim 11, wherein the document is a tagged document.
18. The system of claim 11, wherein the document is an XML document.
19. The system of claim 11, wherein the document is a text document.
20. The system of claim 11, wherein the document is a binary document.
21. A computer-readable medium comprising a plurality of instructions for execution by at least one computer processor, wherein the instructions are for:
 - determining a first access right for a first user and a second access right for a second user;
 - building a first member definition using the first access right, a first user identifier, and a first digital signature;
 - building a second member definition using the second access right, a second user identifier, and a second digital signature;
 - linking the first member definition to a first portion of a document;
 - linking the second member definition to a second portion of the document;
 - storing the first member definition and second member definition remotely from the document;
 - encrypting the document;
 - receiving a request from a requester to access the document;
 - based on the first user identifier and the second user identifier, determining the access right for the requester for the first portion of the document and the second portion of the document; and
 - allowing access only to the document in accordance with the first access right and second access right.